

Begin - August 1, 1961

30.24-1281

A34*WX
BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ALERTED 71 AIR NATIONAL GUARD AND AIR RESERVE UNITS FOR "POSSIBLE" CALL-UP, DESIGNATING THEM AS PRIORITY OUTFITS FOR FEDERAL SERVICE IF A SUMMONS IS ISSUED.

ALTHOUGH ONLY PREPARATORY, THIS WAS THE FIRST DEFINITE STEP BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW DEFENSE BUILDUP PROGRAM.

OF THE 71 UNITS, 64 ARE AIR NATIONAL GUARD, 7 ARE RESERVES. THEY FLY TACTICAL FIGHTERS, RECONNAISSANCE PLANES AND TRANSPORTS. ABOUT 750 PLANES ARE INVOLVED, OF WHICH APPROXIMATELY 100 ARE TRANSPORTS AND THE REST FIGHTERS OR RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT.

THE UNITS ARE AUTHORIZED TO BRING THEMSELVES UP TO FULL STRENGTH. THIS MEANS THEY WILL HAVE TO RECRUIT ABOUT 5,000 MEN, TO ADD TO AN APPROXIMATE PRESENT STRENGTH OF ABOUT 28,000.

A MESSAGE TO GOVERNORS AND CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID:

"THIS IS ONLY AN ADVISORY NOTICE. CERTAIN AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS MAY BE ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY TO AUGMENT THE PRESENT ACTIVE FORCE. THE FOLLOWING TACTICAL AND STANDBY AND-OR TECHNICAL UNITS OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF YOUR STATE AND ALL THEIR SUPPORT ELEMENTS HAVE BEEN SELECTED BY HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES AIR FORCE, AS PRIORITY UNITS FOR POSSIBLE ACTIVE FEDERAL DUTY. THE UNITS WILL BE AUTHORIZED FULL MANNING LEVEL AND THEIR TRAINING WILL BE ACCELERATED FORTHWITH TO INCREASE THEIR READINESS CAPABILITY."

UNITS IN 28 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA RECEIVED THE NOTICES.

THESE INCLUDED NATIONAL GUARD UNITS IN 26 STATES AND THE DISTRICT, AND AIR FORCE RESERVE UNITS IN FIVE STATES--TWO OF THEM NOT INVOLVED IN THE NATIONAL GUARD ALERTS.

THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS NOTIFIED INCLUDE:

ALABAMA--117TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING HEADQUARTERS AND 106TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, BIRMINGHAM; 160TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, MONTGOMERY; 115TH AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SQUADRON, DOTHAN.

ARIZONA--161ST FIGHTER GROUP, PHOENIX.

ARKANSAS--184TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, FORT SMITH.

CALIFORNIA--146TH AIR TRANSPORT WING HEADQUARTERS, 146TH AIR TRANSPORT GROUP HEADQUARTERS, 115TH AIR TRANSPORT SQUADRON, 195TH AIR TRANSPORT SQUADRON, ALL AT VAN NUYS.

COLORADO--140TH TACTICAL FIGHTER WING HEADQUARTERS AND 120TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, DENVER.

CONNECTICUT--103RD AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SQUADRON, MILFORD. GEORGIA--117TH AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING FLIGHT, SAVANNAH; 129TH AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SQUADRON, MARIETTA.

ILLINOIS--169TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, PEORIA; 170TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, SPRINGFIELD.

INDIANA--122ND TACTICAL FIGHTER AND WING HEADQUARTERS AND 163RD TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, FORT WAYNE; 113TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON,

TERRE HAUTE.

IOWA--174TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, SIOUX CITY; 133RD AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING FLIGHT, FT. DODGE.

MASSACHUSETTS--102ND TACTICAL FIGHTER WING HEADQUARTERS AND 101ST TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, BOSTON; 131ST TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, WESTFIELD; 101ST AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING FLIGHT, WORCESTER.

MICHIGAN--127TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING HEADQUARTERS, 107TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, 171ST TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, ALL DETROIT.

MINNESOTA--133RD AIR TRANSPORT WING HEADQUARTERS, 133RD AIR TRANSPORT GROUP HEADQUARTERS, 109TH AIR TRANSPORT SQUADRON, ALL MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL.

MISSISSIPPI--153RD TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, MERIDIAN.

MISSOURI--131ST TACTICAL FIGHTER WING HEADQUARTERS, 110TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, 157TH TACTICAL CONTROL GROUP HEADQUARTERS, 131ST TACTICAL CONTROL SQUADRON, ALL ST. LOUIS, 180

FIGHTER SQUADRON, 157TH TACTICAL CONTROL GROUP HEADQUARTERS, 131ST TACTICAL CONTROL SQUADRON, ALL ST. LOUIS, 180TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, ST. JOSEPH.

NEW HAMPSHIRE--133RD AIR TRANSPORT SQUADRON, MANCHESTER.

NEW JERSEY--108TH TACTICAL FIGHTER WING HEADQUARTERS AND 141ST TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE; 119TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, ATLANTIC CITY.

NEW YORK--136TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, NIAGARA FALLS; 138TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, SYRACUSE; 139TH AIR TRANSPORT SQUADRON, SCHENECTADY; 152ND TACTICAL CONTROL GROUP HEADQUARTERS, ROSLYN; 106TH TACTICAL CONTROL SQUADRON, ROSLYN; 108TH AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING FLIGHT, SYRACUSE.

OHIO--121ST TACTICAL FIGHTER WING HEADQUARTERS, 166TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, BOTH COLUMBUS; 162ND TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, SPRINGFIELD; 164TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, MANSFIELD; 112TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, TOLEDO; 123RD AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SQUADRON, BLUE ASH.

OKLAHOMA--125TH AIR TRANSPORT SQUADRON, TULSA.

PENNSYLVANIA--112TH AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SQUADRON, STATE COLLEGE.

RHODE ISLAND--102ND AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SQUADRON, HOWARD.

SOUTH CAROLINA--169TH FIGHTER GROUP, COLUMBIA.

TENNESSEE--134TH FIGHTER GROUP, KNOXVILLE; 119TH AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING FLIGHT, ALCOA.

VIRGINIA--149TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, RICHMOND.

WISCONSIN--128TH AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SQUADRON, MILWAUKEE.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA--113TH TACTICAL FIGHTER WING HEADQUARTERS AND 121ST TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON.

THE AIR FORCE RESERVE UNITS NOTIFIED INCLUDE:
 435TH TROOP CARRIER WING, HOMESTEAD AFB, FLORIDA; 77TH
 TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON, DONALDSON AFB, SOUTH CAROLINA; 78TH TROOP
 CARRIER SQUADRON, BARKSDALE AFB, LOUISIANA; 305TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRON,
 TINKER AFB, OKLAHOMA; AND THE 442ND TROOP CARRIER WING AND 303RD AND
 304TH TROOP CARRIER SQUADRONS, ALL AT RICHARDS-GEBAUR AFB, MISSOURI.
 THE UNITS FLY F84F, S86H, F100C AND F104 JET TACTICAL FIGHTERS;
 RF84F RECONNAISSANCE JETS AND C97 AND C124 TRANSPORTS. RZ524PED

A26WX (CQ) (BJT)
 (650) AMS BUDGET
 NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE BUILDUP
 BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)—THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY
 VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO GIVE PRESIDENT KENNEDY EVERY PENNY OF THE \$3.5
 BILLION HE ASKED FOR THE NEW DEFENSE ALERT AND THEN BOOSTED THE INCREASE
 TO \$4.5 BILLION.

THE EXTRA \$1 BILLION--EARMARKED FOR BOMBERS, MISSILES AND OTHER
 THINGS--RAISED THE DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR THAT STARTED
 JULY 1 TO \$47 BILLION. IT'S THE BIGGEST PEACETIME MILITARY BILL IN
 U. S. HISTORY.

THE TOTAL IS OVER \$4 BILLION MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED JUNE 28
 AND TOPS THE MILITARY BUDGET CONGRESS APPROVED LAST YEAR BY \$6.5
 BILLION.

APART FROM THE PURELY MILITARY BUILDUP, IT INCLUDES KENNEDY'S
 REQUEST FOR \$207.6 MILLION TO ACCELERATE SHARPLY THE CIVIL DEFENSE
 EFFORT--A ROLE RECENTLY ASSIGNED TO THE PENTAGON.

MEANWHILE, THE AIR FORCE TOOK THE FIRST STEP TOWARD GETTING READY,
 IN CASE KENNEDY DECIDES TO BOOSTER THE REGULAR FORCES WITH RESERVES.
 THE AIR FORCE TOLD 64 AIR NATIONAL AND 7 RESERVE UNITS THEY "MAY BE
 ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY" AND ADVISED THEM TO BE PREPARED.
 INVOLVED WERE UNITS IN 28 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

THE COMMITTEE, IN GIVING THE PRESIDENT MORE FINANCIAL FREEDOM TO
 COUNTER THE SOVIET THREAT AT BERLIN AND ELSEWHERE, ADDED AN ECONOMY
 FOOTNOTE. IT URGED "MORE EVIDENCE OF COST CONSCIOUSNESS ON THE PART OF
 BOTH CIVILIANS AND UNIFORMED PERSONNEL IN THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT."

IT IS SUGGESTED, THE COMMITTEE SAID, THAT CIVILIAN OFFICIALS,
 ADMIRALS AND GENERALS "GIVE PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE PRACTICE OF
 AUSTERITY IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR PRIVILEGES IN ORDER TO SET AN EXAMPLE
 AND TO POPULARIZE THE IDEA OF GETTING THE MOST FIGHT OUT OF EACH
 TAX DOLLAR."

THE SENATORS, RESPONDING TO THE SENSE OF URGENCY WHICH KENNEDY
 EXPRESSED LAST WEEK IN ASKING FOR MORE DEFENSE FUNDS, CALLED UPON
 AMERICA'S FREE WORLD ALLIES TO GIRD THEMSELVES ALSO.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS SHOULD PROVIDE THE
 MILITARY FORCES THEY PROMISED FOR THE JOINT EFFORT, THE COMMITTEE
 SAID, ADDING:

"IT IS ONLY REASONABLE TO EXPECT THAT ALL NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD
 LIVING UNDER THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION DO THEIR PART BY PROVIDING
 THE MILITARY STRENGTH TO WHICH THEY HAVE AGREED."

SEN. A. WILLIS ROBERTSON, D-VA., MANAGER OF THE DEFENSE MONEY BILL,
 DESCRIBED IT AS "A BALANCED PROGRAM BETWEEN CAPACITY FOR NUCLEAR WAR AND
 CAPACITY FOR MORE LIMITED CONFLICTS." HE SAID "IT PROVIDES A PRUDENT
 REINFORCEMENT OF THE CONVENTIONAL STRENGTH FOR OUR ARMED FORCES."

ROBERTSON SAID HE HOPES TO GET SENATE ACTION ON THE BILL ON THURSDAY
 BUT MAY NOT BE ABLE TO DO SO BEFORE SATURDAY. THIS WOULD FOLLOW
 QUICKLY ON THE HEELS OF YESTERDAY'S FINAL APPROVAL BY CONGRESS OF
 KENNEDY'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY CALL UP TO 250,000 RESERVISTS INTO
 MILITARY SERVICE AND TO EXTEND ACTIVE DUTY TOURS AND ENLISTMENTS ONE
 YEAR. *The President signed that measure today.*

THE BIGGEST ITEM IN THE \$1 BILLION EXTRA WAS \$525 MILLION TO
 CONTINUE PRODUCTION OF HEAVY LONG-RANGE JET BOMBERS. IT ALSO BACKED
 UP HOUSE ACTION BY VOTING \$448 MILLION TO PUSH DEVELOPMENT OF THE HIGH-
 FLYING B70 SUPERSONIC JET AS A USABLE WEAPON.
 THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT PREDICTED THAT MANNED STRATEGIC BOMBERS WILL
 CONTINUE TO BE AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE NATION'S MILITARY MIGHT IN THE
 FUTURE.

AND WHILE PROVIDING MORE FUNDS THAN ASKED FOR MISSILES, THE COMMIT-
 TEE QUESTIONED "WHETHER THIS NATION CAN AFFORD TO PLACE FULL DEPENDENCE
 ON AN OPERATIONALLY UNTRIED AND UNTESTED MISSILE FORCE."

"IN CASE OF A NUCLEAR (WEAPONS) BAN, BALLISTIC MISSILES WOULD
 BE USELESS," THE REPORT SAID.

THE COMMITTEE DID NOT SPECIFY WHICH KIND OF Bomber SHOULD BE
 BOUGHT WITH THE EXTRA \$525 MILLION. BUT ROBERTSON NOTED THAT GEN.
 CURTIS E. LEMAY, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS SAID HE PREFERS THE LATEST
 MODEL OF THE B52 TO THE FASTER BUT SHORTER RANGE B58.

THE COMMITTEE'S DIRECTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SUPPLY CONGRESS
 BEFORE NEXT YEAR "A FIRM PROGRAM FOR THE B70." ITS GOAL WOULD BE TO
 PLACE "THE REQUIRED NUMBER OF WINGS IN OPERATIONAL CONFIGURATION AT THE
 EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE."

THE ADMINISTRATION HAD ASKED ONLY \$220 MILLION FOR THE B70, LIMITED
 TO DEVELOPING IT AS AN EXPERIMENTAL CRAFT. THE HOUSE VOTED \$448 MILLION
 WITH A DIRECTIVE TO SPEND PART ON FULL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLANE,
 WHICH IS BEING DESIGNED TO FLY THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND. THE
 SENATE WENT ALONG WITH THIS.

IN THE TOTAL BUDGET, THE COMMITTEE KEPT ALL ITEMS THE HOUSE HAD
 ADDED BEFORE PASSING THE BILL JUNE 28, BUT KNOCKED OUT SOME HOUSE
 RESTRICTIONS. AMONG THE LATTER WERE LIMITATIONS ON MILITARY TRAVEL
 PAY.

UNDER THE BILL, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA WOULD HAVE
 AUTHORITY TO SHIFT UP TO 3 PER CENT OF THE FUNDS FROM ONE CATEGORY
 TO ANOTHER IF THIS DID NOT RAISE THE TOTAL FOR ANY SINGLE ITEM MORE
 THAN 6 PER CENT.

AS APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE, THE MONEY IS DIVIDED: ARMY--\$11,-
 868,152,000; NAVY--\$14,529,680,000; AIR FORCE--\$18,932,415,000;
 OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE--\$1,310,445,000; CIVIL DEFENSE--
 \$207,600,000.

THE FUNDS WILL PERMIT 2,743,227 ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY
 NEXT JULY 1--AN INCREASE OF 261,560 OVER THE JULY 1 TOTAL. THESE CAN
 INCLUDE 1,008,000 IN THE ARMY, 657,000 IN THE NAVY, 190,000 IN THE MARINE
 CORPS AND 888,227 IN THE AIR FORCE.

LT409PED

A79WX (PATE&CIVIL DEFENSE)
 (280) NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)—SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA
 SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM COULD SAVE
 AT LEAST 10 MILLION TO 15 MILLION AMERICAN LIVES IF THIS COUNTRY WERE
 POUNDED BY HYDROGEN BOMBS.

BUT, MCNAMARA CONTINUED, THERE MIGHT STILL BE 50 MILLION AMERICANS
 KILLED AND 20 MILLION OTHERS SERIOUSLY INJURED BY A MASSIVE ATTACK.

THE SECRETARY SAID NO FINANCIALLY FEASIBLE PROGRAM COULD PREVENT THAT.
 MCNAMARA TESTIFIED AT THE OPENING OF HEARINGS BY A HOUSE GOVERNMENT
 OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS STUDYING PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S NEW
 PROGRAM. HE HAS PUT CIVIL DEFENSE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE PENTAGON
 AND ASKED CONGRESS TO ADD \$207 MILLION FOR CIVIL DEFENSE SPENDING THIS
 YEAR.

REP. CHET HOLIFIELD, D-CALIF., CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID
 HIS GROUP IN THE PAST HAS BEEN "A SHARP CRITIC OF CIVIL DEFENSE...
 BECAUSE THERE HAS BEEN NO LACK OF WORDS BUT A GREAT LACK OF
 DEEDS."

MCNAMARA TESTIFIED THAT THE KENNEDY PROGRAM EMBODIES ENOUGH SHELTER SPACE TO GIVE "REASONABLY ADEQUATE PROTECTION" FOR ONE QUARTER OF THE POPULATION.

HE SAID THE HEART OF THE PROGRAM INVOLVES FINDING, IDENTIFYING, EQUIPPING, AND STOCKING EXISTING SHELTERS. ABOUT \$93 MILLION WILL BE SPENT IN SURVEYING THEM, THE SECRETARY SAID.

HE SAID INITIAL PLANS CALL FOR STOCKING THE SHELTERS WITH A FIVE-DAY "AUSTERE EMERGENCY RATION FOR EACH PERSON" AND A TWO-WEEKS SUPPLY OF WATER FOR EACH PERSON.

IN ADDITION, MCNAMARA SAID, THE PROGRAM PROVIDES FOR A HOME WARNING DEVICE SYSTEM TO BACK UP THE PRESENT SIREN WARNING SYSTEM.

MCNAMARA SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS TAKING OVER TODAY 1,000 EMPLOYEES OF THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION. THEY WILL STAFF THE CIVIL DEFENSE FUNCTIONS NOW ASSIGNED TO THE PENTAGON.

UNDER QUESTIONING, MCNAMARA REJECTED EVACUATION OF POPULATION CENTERS AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO SHELTER PROTECTION, SAYING THAT "A RUSH OUT OF THE CITIES IS IMPRACTICAL" WITH ONLY A FEW MINUTES WARNING.

BY745PED

A69WX

(120) RATION

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)--THE BARE SURVIVAL RATION PROPOSED IN PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S NEW CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM FOR SHELTERS WILL FURNISH 2,000 CALORIES A DAY AND KEEP A PERSON ALIVE.

AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT RESEARCHERS WHO CONCOCTED THE RECIPE WILL MAKE NO FURTHER CLAIM.

THE RATION IS A TIGHTLY PRESSED WAFFER COMPOSED OF 79.5 PER CENT PREGELATINIZED PARBOILED WHEAT, 10 PER CENT PEANUT OIL, 10 PER CENT DRY MALT EXTRACT, SOME SALT AND A DASH OF IODINE.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA, WHO HAS TAKEN OVER MAJOR RESPONSIBILITIES FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, WAS NOT CHALLENGED AT A CONGRESSIONAL HEARING TODAY WHEN HE TERMED THIS RATION AUSTERE AND SUGGESTED WRYLY THAT PEOPLE MIGHT WANT TO ADD SOME LUXURIES OF THEIR OWN, LIKE JAM.

BY655PED

A33

AMS BUDGET

PRECEDE PARIS DAY COMMON MARKET (270)

BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)--WITH THE WELCOME MAT DOWN AND RISING PUBLIC SUPPORT AT HOME, BRITAIN PREPARED TODAY TO SEEK QUICK ADMITTANCE TO THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

EDWARD HEATH, THE LORD PRIVY SEAL AND SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, RETURNED FROM A MEETING IN PARIS WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX COMMON MARKET NATIONS AND SAID,

"ALL WERE VERY ENTHUSIASTIC AND THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF OBSTACLES."

HEATH SAID IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO START NEGOTIATIONS IN SIX TO EIGHT WEEKS.

"THAT IS MOVING FAST," HE SAID.

BRITAIN'S ANNOUNCEMENT TO SEEK NEGOTIATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC) WAS WELCOMED BY THE MEMBERS' FOREIGN MINISTERS AS A MOVE "OF THE HIGHEST IMPORTANCE FOR THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FUTURE OF EUROPE."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE ATTENDING A REGULAR QUARTERLY MEETING IN PARIS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU), WHICH IS COMPOSED OF BRITAIN AND THE EEC NATIONS.

COMMON MARKET HEADQUARTERS IN BRUSSELS ALSO ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBING THE BRITISH MOVE AS "A TURNING POINT IN POSTWAR EUROPEAN POLITICS." THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE COMMON MARKET'S EXECUTIVE PROMISED TO DO ITS BEST TO OVERCOME THE NUMEROUS PROBLEMS FACED BY BRITAIN IN SEEKING MEMBERSHIP.

30.24-1283

IN ANNOUNCING BRITAIN'S DECISION TO SEEK EEC MEMBERSHIP YESTERDAY, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN STRESSED THAT NO FINAL COMMITMENT WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN BEFORE BRITAIN HAD SOUGHT GUARANTEES TO SAFE-GUARD BRITISH TRADE WITH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES AND BRITISH AGRICULTURE.

EVEN THIS QUALIFIED STEP, HOWEVER, WAS RECEIVED WITH APPROVAL BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SIX MARKET COUNTRIES WHO HAVE LONG FELT UNEASY ABOUT PUSHING AHEAD THEIR ECONOMIC INTEGRATION PLANS WITHOUT BRITAIN.

THE WEU COMMUNIQUE SAID MACMILLAN'S DECISION WAS RECEIVED "VERY FAVORABLY" AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN WILL BE CONDUCTED IN "A SPIRIT OF RECIPROCAL GOODWILL."

HEATH SAID THE WEU REPRESENTATIVES HAD NOTED THE VALUE OF THE COMMONWEALTH "AND THE NEED TO MAKE SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR IT."

FRANCE IS BELIEVED STRONGLY OPPOSED TO GRANTING A BRITAIN CONCESSIONS, BUT FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS BETWEEN HEATH AND THE EEC MINISTERS WAS FILLED WITH A "SPIRIT OF HARMONY AND UNDERSTANDING."

EARLIER, THE MINISTERS OF THE MARKET NATIONS--WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--AGREED TO START NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN ON MEMBERSHIP AS SOON AS LONDON MAKES FORMAL APPLICATION.

BRITAIN'S DECISION TO SEEK ECONOMIC INTEGRATION WITH THE EEC TOUCHED OFF SIMILAR PRONOUNCEMENTS IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE MARKET.

AMONG BRITAIN'S PARTNERS IN THE SEVEN-NATION EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION (EFTA)--A LOOSER ORGANIZATION SET UP BY BRITAIN AS A COUNTERWEIGHT TO THE COMMON MARKET--DENMARK SAID IT WILL FOLLOW THE BRITISH AND SEEK MARKET MEMBERSHIP. NORWAY INDICATED SIMILAR INTENTIONS.

AUSTRIA AND SWEDEN EXPRESSED INTEREST IN SOME KIND OF LINK WITH THE EEC. SWITZERLAND IS EXPECTED TO SHOW THE SAME INTEREST. THESE THREE NEUTRALIST NATIONS SHY AWAY FROM FULL MEMBERSHIP BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBLE POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF MARKET MEMBERS.

THE REMAINING EFTA MEMBER, PORTUGAL, SEEMED UNDECIDED.

IRELAND--AT PRESENT NOT LINKED WITH ANY EUROPEAN TRADE BLOC BUT CLOSELY TIED TO THE BRITISH ECONOMY--SAID IT WILL FOLLOW BRITAIN INTO THE MARKET.

IN PARIS, JEAN MONNET, ARCHITECT OF THE COMMON MARKET, TERMED BRITAIN'S ANNOUNCEMENT A "FUNDAMENTAL HISTORIC DECISION" WHICH COULD LEAD TO A GREATER EUROPE THAT COULD STAND AS AN EQUAL PARTNER OF THE UNITED STATES IN PRESERVING WORLD PEACE.

UNION OF THE EEC AND THE EFTA WOULD SET UP A GIANT ECONOMIC BLOC OF 13 NATIONS AND 300 MILLION PEOPLE WITH RESOURCES RIVALING THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

MOST OF THE BRITISH PRESS SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT'S MOVE. BUT THE GOVERNMENT FACES A STORM IN PARLIAMENT FROM ELEMENTS IN BOTH MACMILLAN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND THE OPPOSITION LABORITES. AND COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES VOICED FEARS BRITISH MEMBERSHIP IN THE MARKET WOULD WRECK THE PREFERENTIAL SYSTEM THAT GIVES SPECIAL TREATMENT TO THEIR EXPORTS TO BRITAIN.

THE OFFICIAL LABORITE LEADERSHIP IS NOT OPPOSED TO BRITISH MEMBERSHIP, BUT DECIDED TODAY TO ORDER LABOR LEGISLATORS TO ABSTAIN ON THE GOVERNMENT APPROVAL MOTION. INSTEAD, THE LABORITES WILL INTRODUCE AN AMENDMENT DEMANDING THAT NO FIRM MOVE INTO THE MARKET SHOULD BE TAKEN BEFORE OBTAINING AGREEMENT FROM COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS AND FROM BRITAIN'S EFTA PARTNERS.

THIS AMENDMENT WAS DESIGNED CLEARLY TO LURE CONSERVATIVE DISSIDENTS, AT LEAST 47 OF WHOM ALREADY HAVE PUT THEMSELVES ON RECORD AGAINST JOINING THE COMMON MARKET. MOST OF THESE FEEL BRITAIN WILL BE GIVING UP HER SOVEREIGNTY AS WELL AS HUNTING COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS.

SHOULD THE DISSIDENT CONSERVATIVES SUPPORT THE LABORITE AMENDMENT, MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT WOULD FACE A POSSIBLE PARLIAMENTARY DEFEAT-- A DEFEAT WHICH WOULD REQUIRE RESIGNATION.

POLITICAL SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NO MATTER HOW ANTI-MARKET THE DISSIDENTS MAY BE, THEY ARE UNLIKELY TO JOIN A MOVE WHICH WOULD BRING DOWN THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.

HOWEVER 16 CONSERVATIVES PREPARED AN AMENDMENT OF THEIR OWN DECLARING THEY DO NOT WANT ANY "WATERING DOWN" OF CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH BRITAIN WOULD ENTER THE COMMON MARKET.

THE AMENDMENT ASKED COMMONS TO "AFFIRM ITS DETERMINATION TO GIVE NO SUCH APPROVAL TO PROPOSALS INVOLVING A MATERIAL DEROGATION OF BRITISH SOVEREIGNTY OR AN IMPLIED UNDERTAKING TO PROCEED TO POLITICAL UNION OR FEDERATION OR WHICH ARE IN ANY WAY INCONSISTENT WITH THE CONTINUANCE BY THE UNITED KINGDOM OF ITS TRADITIONAL ROLE IN THE COMMONWEALTH AND IN THE WORLD AS A WHOLE."

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, HUGH GAITSKELL, LABOR PARTY LEADER, ASKED WHETHER MACMILLAN "HAS PLANS FOR A MEETING AT AN EARLY DATE WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE ABOUT THE COMMON MARKET."

MACMILLAN SAID, "THERE PROBABLY WILL BE A MEETING OF (EUROPEAN) HEADS OF GOVERNMENT, NOT NECESSARILY ABOUT THIS PROBLEM, BUT ABOUT THE WIDER EUROPEAN PROBLEMS THAT CONFRONT US."

CONSERVATIVE SIR CYRIL OSBORNE THEN ASKED MACMILLAN ABOUT "REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT DE GAULLE WILL NOT GIVE ANY CONCESSIONS CONCERNING BRITAIN'S ENTRY INTO THE COMMON MARKET."

"I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SUCH STATEMENT BY THE HEAD OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT," SAID MACMILLAN.

"IF AND WHEN WE MAKE SUCH AN APPLICATION, AS WE HOPE TO DO, IT WILL BE STUDIED BY THE SIX (EEC) GOVERNMENTS AS A WHOLE."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS PAUL-HENRI SPAAK AND JOSEPH LUNS, ALSO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE MEETING WITH HEATH.

SPAAK SAID THE QUESTION OF BRITAIN'S JOINING THE COAL-STEEL POOL AND EURATOM ALSO WAS RAISED AND THIS WAS EXPECTED TO BE THE OBJECT OF PARALLEL NEGOTIATIONS.

CARLO RUSSO, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHO PRESIDED AT THE WEU MEETING, SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRELIMINARY STEPS FOR BRITAIN'S ADMISSION WOULD TAKE ABOUT A MONTH.

REAL NEGOTIATIONS COULD START IN SEPTEMBER, HE SAID.

JB756PED

A10

AMS BUDGET

(340)

NIGHT LEAD MONNET

PARIS, AUG. 1 (AP)--JEAN MONNET, ARCHITECT OF THE COMMON MARKET, TODAY URGED THE SPEEDY CONSTRUCTION OF A GREATER EUROPE THAT COULD BECOME AN EQUAL PARTNER WITH THE UNITED STATES IN PRESERVING WORLD PEACE.

MONNET, FRENCH ECONOMIST AND STATESMAN WHO HAS BEEN DUBBED "MR. EUROPE" FOR HIS EFFORTS TOWARD CONTINENTAL UNITY, HAILED BRITAIN'S DECISION TO SEEK MEMBERSHIP IN THE SIX-NATION GROUP. BUT HE WARNED

THAT LONDON MUST ASSUME THE SAME OBLIGATIONS AS ITS PROSPECTIVE PARTNERS IN AN ENLARGED ECONOMIC COMMUNITY AND NOT PLEAD SPECIAL PRIVILEGE BECAUSE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TRADING TIES.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX NATIONS AGREED TODAY TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT BRITISH MEMBERSHIP AS SOON AS LONDON SUBMITS A FORMAL

APPLICATION. THEY AGREED THAT INITIAL STEPS WILL INVOLVE IRONING OUT PROCEDURAL PROBLEMS.

THE SIX MINISTERS WERE HERE FOR A REGULAR QUARTERLY SESSION OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) COUNCIL. WEU CONSISTS OF THE SIX COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES PLUS BRITAIN.

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K254PED

A14

AMS BUDGET 650

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THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL HEALTH OFFICE SAID THIS WAS JUST AN EXCUSE TO TRY TO RESTRICT TRAVEL AND THERE WAS NO MEDICAL REASON FOR DOING ANYTHING ABOUT TRAVELERS. THE OFFICE DENIED THERE WAS AN EPIDEMIC IN WEST GERMANY.

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DB320PED

A149WX (150)

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ONE HIGH RANKING STATE DEPARTMENT SPECIALIST IN GERMAN AFFAIRS SAID THE COMMUNIST MOVE IS CLEARLY AIMED AT BLOCKING THE STEADY FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET ZONE AND SHOWS THAT THE REGIME OF COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT IS GETTING DESPERATE.

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30.24-1285

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WE1239PED

A105

BERLIN (320)

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THE GREATEST ADVANTAGE TO THE COMMUNISTS OF A CLOSED BORDER: IT WOULD VIRTUALLY STOP THE AMBARRASSING FLOW OF REFUGEES THAT IS DRAINING MANPOWER IN RECORD-BREAKING QUANTITY FROM EAST GERMANY'S SHAKY ECONOMY.

IT WOULD STOP A DAILY MOVEMENT ESTIMATED AT 1.5 MILLION PEOPLE IN BOTH DIRECTIONS. BUT IT WOULD MEAN BLOCKING FIVE SUBWAY AND SIX ELEVATED TRAIN CROSSING POINTS OVER WHICH HUNDREDS OF TRAINS PASS EVERY DAY.

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MOSCOW MAY NOT WANT TO BE BRANDED BEFORE THE WORLD AS ONCE AGAIN HAVING BROKEN ITS WORD.

ALSO, IN SOME WAYS THE TWO SECTORS ARE CONVENIENT FOR THE COMMUNISTS. THEY FURNISH AN EASY PATH FOR SMUGGLING AGENTS INTO THE WEST. EAST BERLIN MAKES A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF PROPAGANDA FOR THE COMMUNISTS THROUGH THE SALE OF CHEAP BOOKS AND THE PRESENTATION OF SOME EXCELLENT THEATER AND OPERA.

IN THE WAY OF PRACTICAL ADVANTAGES THE COMMUNISTS HAVE A SOURCE OF HARD WESTERN CURRENCY IN THE SALE OF TICKETS ON THE ELEVATED TRAINS IN WEST BERLIN. THESE LINES ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S RAILWAY NET.

MOST OF ALL, THE COMMUNISTS MAY FEAR THE EFFECTS ON THEIR OWN PEOPLE OF CLOSING THE SECTOR BORDER. THINGS IN EAST GERMANY ARE BAD ENOUGH NOW, WITH FOOD SHORTAGES AND THE WAR SCARE.

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JB928PED

A17

WITH BERLIN

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SMIRNOV LEFT LAST SUNDAY. DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. SMIRNOV RETURNED FROM A VACATION ON THE BLACK SEA THREE WEEKS AGO.

THIS AMENDMENT WAS DESIGNED CLEARLY TO LURE CONSERVATIVE DISSIDENTS, AT LEAST 47 OF WHOM ALREADY HAVE PUT THEMSELVES ON RECORD AGAINST JOINING THE COMMON MARKET. MOST OF THESE FEEL BRITAIN WILL BE GIVING UP HER SOVEREIGNTY AS WELL AS HURTING COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS.

SHOULD THE DISSIDENT CONSERVATIVES SUPPORT THE LABORITE AMENDMENT, MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT WOULD FACE A POSSIBLE PARLIAMENTARY DEFEAT-- A DEFEAT WHICH WOULD REQUIRE RESIGNATION.

POLITICAL SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NO MATTER HOW ANTI-MARKET THE DISSIDENTS MAY BE, THEY ARE UNLIKELY TO JOIN A MOVE WHICH WOULD BRING DOWN THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.

HOWEVER 16 CONSERVATIVES PREPARED AN AMENDMENT OF THEIR OWN DECLARING THEY DO NOT WANT ANY "WATERING DOWN" OF CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH BRITAIN WOULD ENTER THE COMMON MARKET.

THE AMENDMENT ASKED COMMONS TO "AFFIRM ITS DETERMINATION TO GIVE NO SUCH APPROVAL TO PROPOSALS INVOLVING A MATERIAL DEROGATION OF BRITISH SOVEREIGNTY OR AN IMPLIED UNDERTAKING TO PROCEED TO POLITICAL UNION OR FEDERATION OR WHICH ARE IN ANY WAY INCONSISTENT WITH THE CONTINUANCE BY THE UNITED KINGDOM OF ITS TRADITIONAL ROLE IN THE COMMONWEALTH AND IN THE WORLD AS A WHOLE."

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, HUGH GAITSKELL, LABOR PARTY LEADER, ASKED WHETHER MACMILLAN "HAS PLANS FOR A MEETING AT AN EARLY DATE WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE ABOUT THE COMMON MARKET."

MACMILLAN SAID, "THERE PROBABLY WILL BE A MEETING OF (EUROPEAN) HEADS OF GOVERNMENT, NOT NECESSARILY ABOUT THIS PROBLEM, BUT ABOUT THE WIDER EUROPEAN PROBLEMS THAT CONFRONT US."

CONSERVATIVE SIR CYRIL OSBORNE THEN ASKED MACMILLAN ABOUT "REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT DE GAULLE WILL NOT GIVE ANY CONCESSIONS CONCERNING BRITAIN'S ENTRY INTO THE COMMON MARKET."

"I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SUCH STATEMENT BY THE HEAD OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT," SAID MACMILLAN.

"IF AND WHEN WE MAKE SUCH AN APPLICATION, AS WE HOPE TO DO, IT WILL BE STUDIED BY THE SIX (EEC) GOVERNMENTS AS A WHOLE."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS PAUL-HENRI SPAAK AND JOSEPH LUNS, ALSO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE MEETING WITH HEATH.

SPAAK SAID THE QUESTION OF BRITAIN'S JOINING THE COAL-STEEL POOL AND EURATOM ALSO WAS RAISED AND THIS WAS EXPECTED TO BE THE OBJECT OF PARALLEL NEGOTIATIONS.

CARLO RUSSO, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHO PRESIDED AT THE WEU MEETING, SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRELIMINARY STEPS FOR BRITAIN'S ADMISSION WOULD TAKE ABOUT A MONTH.

REAL NEGOTIATIONS COULD START IN SEPTEMBER, HE SAID.

JB756PED

A10

AMS BUDGET

(340)

NIGHT LEAD MONNET

PARIS, AUG. 1 (AP)-JEAN MONNET, ARCHITECT OF THE COMMON MARKET, TODAY URGED THE SPEEDY CONSTRUCTION OF A GREATER EUROPE THAT COULD BECOME AN EQUAL PARTNER WITH THE UNITED STATES IN PRESERVING WORLD PEACE.

MONNET, FRENCH ECONOMIST AND STATESMAN WHO HAS BEEN DUBBED "MR. EUROPE" FOR HIS EFFORTS TOWARD CONTINENTAL UNITY, HAILED BRITAIN'S DECISION TO SEEK MEMBERSHIP IN THE SIX-NATION GROUP. BUT HE WARNED

THAT LONDON MUST ASSUME THE SAME OBLIGATIONS AS ITS PROSPECTIVE PARTNERS IN AN ENLARGED ECONOMIC COMMUNITY AND NOT PLEAD SPECIAL PRIVILEGE BECAUSE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TRADING TIES.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX NATIONS AGREED TODAY TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT BRITISH MEMBERSHIP AS SOON AS LONDON SUBMITS A FORMAL APPLICATION.

THEY AGREED THAT INITIAL STEPS WILL INVOLVE IRONING OUT PROCEDURAL PROBLEMS.

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DB320PED

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WE1239PED

A105

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JB928PED

A17

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SMIRNOV LEFT LAST SUNDAY. DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. SMIRNOV RETURNED FROM A VACATION ON THE BLACK SEA THREE WEEKS AGO.

HE HAD CONSULTATIONS WITH TOP-LEVEL FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW. DB322PED

A114 (160)

NEW YORK, AUG. 1 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE MINISTER, FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, SAID TODAY HIS NATION IS PREPARED TO BRING ITS NATO FORCES UP TO STRENGTH TO MEET ITS COMMITMENTS. "IF NECESSARY AND AGREED," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "WE SHALL BRING OUR DIVISIONS ASSIGNED TO NATO TO FULL COMBAT STRENGTH, INCLUDING SUPPORT UNITS, LOGISTIC FACILITIES AND THE TERRITORIAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION."

"I'M SURE I COULD GET ALL THE MONEY I NEED TO DO WHAT WE ARE ASKED TO DO AND WHAT WE ARE COMMITTED TO DO." STRAUSS SAID WEST GERMANY HAS 312,000 MEN UNDER ARMS, OF WHICH 8 DIVISIONS ARE ASSIGNED TO NATO. HE FORESAW NO IMMEDIATE MILITARY TEST IN BERLIN, ADDING:

"THAT DOES NOT SEEM TO BE THE DANGER OF THE NEXT PERIOD. IF THE RUSSIANS WANT TO ELIMINATE WEST BERLIN, THAT'S A MILITARY TASK FOR ONE DAY. THE RUSSIANS HAVE 400,000 SOLDIERS AROUND BERLIN. BUT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT WAR. THE ISSUE IS THE ACCESS TO BERLIN."

STRAUSS NEWS' CONFERENCE CAME AT THE END OF A TWO WEEKS VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY. HE MET REPORTERS SHORTLY BEFORE HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE BY PLANE FOR GERMANY. JB955PED

A150

MOSCOW, AUG. 1 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY WARNED WHAT HE CALLED "ALL LOVERS OF MILITARY GAMBLERS" TO BE "REASONABLE AND REMEMBER THAT WE HAVE ENOUGH MEANS TO COOL OFF YOUR HOT HEADS." KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT, REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, WAS MADE AT A RECEPTION FOR A ROMANIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ.

THE TWO LEADERS SAID THEY WERE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON ALL INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS, TASS REPORTED. DB1241PED

A70WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHEN (130)
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA REPORTEDLY WERE AGREED TODAY ON GENERAL PRINCIPLES TO BE ADOPTED AT THE UNITED NATIONS NEXT MONTH IN OPPOSING COMMUNIST CHINA'S BID FOR REPRESENTATION IN THE WORLD BODY.

BUT DIFFERENCES IN TACTICS WERE STILL UNDER DISCUSSION FOLLOWING TWO MEETINGS BETWEEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND NATIONALIST CHINA'S VICE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER CHEN CHENG.

BOTH CHINESE AMBASSADOR GEORGE K. C. YEH AND U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FORMOSA EVERETT F. DRUMRIGHT AGREED THAT THE TWO DAYS OF CONSULTATIONS HAD BROUGHT BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE GENERAL POSITION OF THE TWO SIDES.

BESIDES DISCUSSING RED CHINA, KENNEDY AND CHEN DISCUSSED OUTER MONGOLIA.

CHEN TOLD NEWSMEN LATER THAT HIS COUNTRY WILL USE EVERY POWER IT HAS UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER TO BLOCK THE ENTRY OF COMMUNIST OUTER MONGOLIA INTO THE U.N.

"AS A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, NATIONALIST CHINA HAS A VETO."

CHEN MADE HIS STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS AT A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.

HE SPOKE AFTER MEETING FOR 90 MINUTES WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY. AFTER THAT SESSION, THE 63-YEAR-OLD CHEN SAID THAT HE FELT THE OUTLOOK IS GOOD FOR NATIONALIST CHINA TO RETAIN ITS OWN MEMBERSHIP IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SEAT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE ALSO SAID HE AND KENNEDY HAD ARRIVED AT AN UNDERSTANDING ON THE ISSUE OF OUTER MONGOLIA, BUT WOULD NOT GIVE DETAILS, WHICH HE SAID WOULD BE DISCLOSED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE TOMORROW.

THE U. S. HAS BEEN MAKING PREPARATORY MOVES TOWARD RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST STATE, STRATEGICALLY LOCATED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA. BUT U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND OTHER U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE LET IT BE KNOWN THEY DO NOT INTEND TO PUSH FOR RECOGNITION AND SEATING OF MONGOLIA IN THE UNITED NATIONS AT THIS TIME.

CHEN ALSO WOULD NOT GIVE DETAILS ON THE TACTICS THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD USE TO TRY TO BLOCK RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N.

CHEN SAID ONLY THAT TAIPEI AND WASHINGTON WILL "STAY IN CLOSE TOUCH TO COPE WITH DEVELOPMENTS IN THE U.N. ITSELF."

"WE HAVE LITTLE OR NO DESIRE TO TIP OFF THE COMMUNIST BLOC ON OUR EXACT PLANS," HE SAID.

ON OUTER MONGOLIA, CHEN TOLD THE PRESS CLUB THAT THE SITUATION IS ALREADY BAD ENOUGH AS A RESULT OF COMMUNIST OBSTRUCTION IN THE U.N. AND THERE IS NO REASON TO DIGNIFY THE "FRUITS OF THEIR EVIL DOINGS" BY SEATING ANOTHER COMMUNIST SATELLITE.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE CLEAR IT WILL NOT VETO AN OUTER MONGOLIAN MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION SUBMITTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

IN HIS PREPARED ADDRESS, READ BY INTERPRETER JAMES SHEN, CHEN WARNED THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY SEEK TO CREATE A NEW CRISIS IN THE FAR EAST AFTER RUNNING INTO STRONG ALLIED OPPOSITION OVER WEST BERLIN.

CHEN LIKENED THE NATIONALIST HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU TO WEST BERLIN AND SAID THEIR DEFENSE IS VITAL TO THE SECURITY OF TAIWAN AND THE PESCADORES ISLANDS WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTED BY TREATY TO DEFEND.

CHEN SAID THAT EVEN IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHOULD HURL TACTICAL NUCLEAR BOMBS AT QUEMOY AND MATSU "IT IS OUR SERIOUS INTENTION TO HOLD THE ISLANDS AGAINST ANYTHING THE COMMUNISTS MAY THROW AT US."

ONE QUESTIONER ASKED CHEN WHAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE DOING IN CUBA.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE ANXIOUS TO PROVE THAT THEY ARE MORE COMMUNIST THAN THE RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS," CHEN REPLIED. "THEY WANT TO SHOW THAT THEY HAVE THE ANSWER ON HOW TO CORRAL PEOPLE INTO THE COMMUNE TYPE OF ORGANIZATION."

BUT CHEN MINIMIZED THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY SIGNIFICANT SPLIT BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW.

CZ555PED

A121 (240)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING A RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR TESTS TO SAFEGUARD THE FREE WORLD'S SECURITY, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN BRIEFED REPORTERS ON PROCEEDINGS OF AN AMERICAN REGIONAL DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE HERE UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHESTER BOWLES.

THE MEETING WAS CALLED TO EXPLAIN TO AMBASSADORS AND OTHER AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES IN 21 MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRIES THE POLICIES OF THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BOWLES AND OTHER SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICERS EMPHASIZED TO THE AMBASSADORS THE IMPORTANCE OF EXPLAINING TO PEOPLE IN THEIR ASSIGNED COUNTRIES THE U.S. POSITION ON NUCLEAR

DISARMAMENT.

THE CONFERENCE WAS TOLD PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS GREATLY CONCERNED OVER SOVIET INTRANSIGENCE ON THE QUESTION OF A NUCLEAR TEST BAN AT THE U.S.-BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS IN GENEVA.

RUSSIA, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, MAY HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT NUCLEAR TESTS FOR MONTHS OR EVEN YEARS WITHOUT THE WEST KNOWING ANYTHING ABOUT IT.

"THIS PLACES BEFORE THE UNITED STATES A VERY SERIOUS QUESTION--DECIDING WHETHER THE VERY SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD MAY MAKE IT MANDATORY THAT THE UNITED STATES RESUME CERTAIN NUCLEAR TESTS IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE FREE WORLD," HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT WASHINGTON WILL CONTINUE TO SEEK A TEST BAN AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT DESPITE OBSTACLES THROWN UP BY THE RUSSIANS. "THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE AS MUCH AS ANYBODY TO SEE THE GREAT SUMS OF MONEY NOW DEVOTED TO ARMS DIVERTED TO ATTACKS ON POVERTY, ILLNESS AND ILLITERACY," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

JB1017PED

A130KX

NUCLEAR (130)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 1 (AP)--IF THE EAST-WEST ARMS RACE PROGRESSES MUCH FARTHER, OPPOSING SIDES MAY BEGIN SECRETLY ORBITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN SPACE, A SCIENTIST SAID TODAY.

FROM SUCH A POSITION THEY COULD FIRE WARHEADS AT THEIR ENEMIES WITH AN ORBIT-TO-TARGET TIME OF ABOUT TWO MINUTES. AT PRESENT U.S. CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS FIGURE ON ABOUT 15 MINUTES WARNING TIME BETWEEN FIRING AND EXPLOSION.

CLARK C. ABT (CQ), MANAGER OF RAYTHEON CO.'S MISSILE AND SPACE DIVISION TOLD MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN ASTRONAUTICAL SOCIETY THAT RUSSIA NOW HAS THE ABILITY TO LAUNCH WEAPONS THAT CAN BE FIRED FROM SPACE AT EARTH TARGETS.

HE SAID PUBLISHED DATA INDICATES THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE THE SAME CAPABILITY BY ABOUT 1964.

ONE DANGER OF A NUCLEAR WEAPONS STOCKPILE IN SPACE, ABT SAID, IS THAT COUNTRIES MUST USE SUCH A STORE TO EVADE ANY FUTURE ARMAMENT BAN.

FR836PCS NM

A50WX

(350) JAPAN-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY JAPAN HAS TURNED DOWN AN INFORMAL U.S. REQUEST THAT AMERICAN ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES BE ALLOWED TO STOP AT JAPANESE PORTS.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TO JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA DURING THE VISIT OF JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER HIYATO IKEDA TO WASHINGTON LAST JUNE.

THE U.S. STATEMENT SAID RUSK AND KOSAKA DECIDED IT WOULD BE "PREMATURE" FOR U.S. NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBS TO VISIT JAPAN BECAUSE THE JAPANESE PUBLIC DOES NOT UNDERSTAND THE DISTINCTION BETWEEN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ATOMIC POWER USED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

JAPAN'S CITIES OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI WERE HIT BY THE FIRST AND ONLY ATOMIC BOMBS EVER USED IN WAR. THE JAPANESE PUBLIC HAS BEEN ACUTELY CONSCIOUS OF THE DEVASTATING EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

HOWEVER U.S. OFFICIALS NOTED JAPAN DOES HAVE NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

U.S. SOURCES SAID RUSK'S REQUEST WAS INTENDED TO ALLOW SHORE LEAVE FOR AMERICAN SAILORS ABOARD THE ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES--NOT FOR SERVICING OR STATIONING THE SUBS AT JAPANESE PORTS.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE READ THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT A STATEMENT BY THE JAPANESE DEFENSE DIRECTOR, SENSUKE FUJIEDA, IN TOKYO DISCLOSING THE JAPANESE TURNDOWN. THE TEXT OF THE U.S. STATEMENT FOLLOWS:

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"THE MATTER OF NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES ENTERING INTO JAPANESE WATERS WAS DISCUSSED INFORMALLY BY SECRETARY RUSK AND FOREIGN MINISTER KOSAKA DURING THE VISIT OF PRIME MINISTER IKEDA TO THE UNITED STATES.

"IT WAS OUR HOPE THAT THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WOULD REGARD THE ADMISSION TO THEIR WATERS OF SHIPS WITH NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS AS A NATURAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE NUCLEAR AGE NO DIFFERENT FROM THE SHORE-BASED NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS IN WHICH JAPAN HAS MADE GREAT PROGRESS.

"THERE IS OF COURSE A CLEAR DISTINCTION BETWEEN NUCLEAR PROPULSION AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"HOWEVER, UNTIL THIS DISTINCTION IS BETTER UNDERSTOOD AMONG THE PUBLIC, SECRETARY RUSK AND FOREIGN MINISTER KOSAKA CONCLUDED THAT SUCH VISITS MIGHT BE PREMATURE."

RZ534PED

A133

LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN REFUSED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY TO TAKE BRITAIN ON A SEPARATE COURSE FROM THE WESTERN ALLIES IN DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS.

LABORITE MEMBERS PROPOSED THAT MACMILLAN MAKE A PERSONAL APPROACH TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV FOR AN AGREEMENT TO EXTEND FOR ANOTHER YEAR THE MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE PRIME MINISTER ASSERTED THAT HE DID NOT THINK ANYTHING COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY THE PERSONAL APPROACH AND THAT BRITAIN, WITH ITS WESTERN PARTNERS, WOULD CONTINUE TO NEGOTIATE AT GENEVA.

DB1145AED

A69

(200)

TOKYO, AUG. 1 (AP)--JAPAN HAS REJECTED AN AMERICAN REQUEST FOR OPENING JAPANESE PORTS TO U.S. ATOMIC SUBMARINES BECAUSE OF JAPANESE FEARS OF RADIOACTIVITY, DEFENSE DIRECTOR SENSUKE FUJIEDA DISCLOSED TODAY.

FUJIEDA SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TO FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA LAST JUNE WHEN THE LATTER ACCOMPANIED PREMIER HAYATO IKEDA TO WASHINGTON.

ANSWERING AN OPPOSITION QUESTIONER AT A PARLIAMENT COMMITTEE MEETING, FUJIEDA SAID KOSAKA REJECTED THE PROPOSAL BECAUSE OF "THE JAPANESE PEOPLE'S SENTIMENT AND JAPAN'S PARTICULAR POSITION IN REGARD TO NUCLEAR AFFAIRS."

PUBLIC SENTIMENT IN JAPAN IS OVERWHELMINGLY AGAINST ANY NUCLEAR ENERGY CONNECTED WITH MILITARY AFFAIRS, WHETHER AS A WEAPON OR AS A PROPULSION SOURCE. THE ANTI-NUCLEAR FEELING IS DUE AT LEAST PARTLY TO THE FACT THAT JAPAN IS THE ONLY COUNTRY TO HAVE BEEN THE TARGET OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

FUJIEDA ALSO REAFFIRMED THE GOVERNMENT'S AVOWED POLICY OF REFUSING INTRODUCTION OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS INTO JAPAN AND OF NOT ARMING JAPAN'S OWN DEFENSE FORCES WITH SUCH WEAPONS. REPORTS RECENTLY CIRCULATED THAT PREMIER IKEDA, AFTER HIS WASHINGTON VISIT, LIFTED THE BAN.

AF735AED

A39WX

URGENT

WESTERN SUMMIT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY IT IS "CERTAINLY POSSIBLE" THAT A SUMMIT MEETING OF WESTERN HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WILL BE HELD BEFORE THE YEAR IS OUT.

PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER MADE THE STATEMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT A COMMENT BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT LEADERS OF THE WEST MIGHT GET TOGETHER THIS YEAR.

TALK OF SUCH A CONFERENCE HAS INTENSIFIED IN RECENT WEEKS IN VIEW OF THE GROWING SOVIET THREAT TO THE WEST'S POSITION IN BERLIN AND OTHER COLD WAR CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.

SALINGER SAID NO MEETING IS PLANNED AT PRESENT. BUT HE ADDED: "IT IS CERTAINLY POSSIBLE THAT THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF WESTERN LEADERS BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR."

IN REPLY TO FURTHER INQUIRIES, SALINGER SAID NO WORK HAS BEEN DONE AT THIS POINT AS FAR AS THE TIMING OR LOCATION OF SUCH A POSSIBLE MEETING IS CONCERNED.

HE MADE PLAIN THAT HE WAS SPEAKING OF A GATHERING OF GOVERNMENT HEADS WHEN HE REFERRED TO WESTERN LEADERS, NOTING THAT WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS ALREADY HAVE A DEFINITE MEETING PLANNED FOR THE END OF THIS WEEK.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET IN PARIS.

SALINGER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER MACMILLAN HAD DISCUSSED THE PROSPECT WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY BEFORE REMARKING IN LONDON THAT A CONFERENCE WAS POSSIBLE.

RZ504PED

A19WX

(400) KLEIN-UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-MAURICE H. KLEIN, PERSONNEL DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, HAS BEEN QUESTIONED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ABOUT DISCREPANCIES IN HIS PERSONAL HISTORY STATEMENTS FILED WITH THE AGENCY.

HE ATTRIBUTED THE VARIATIONS ABOUT SUCH THINGS AS HIS SCHOOLING AND THE SPELLING OF HIS NAME TO CARELESSNESS AND TYPOGRAPHICAL ERRORS. S. WESLEY REYNOLDS, SECURITY DIRECTOR OF THE SECRET GOVERNMENT AGENCY, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HAD CHECKED INTO THE DISCREPANCIES AND CONCLUDED THEY "DID NOT HAVE ANY SECURITY SIGNIFICANCE."

THE TWO NSA OFFICIALS WERE QUESTIONED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS SHOWED SPECIAL INTEREST IN A STATEMENT ON ONE OF KLEIN'S FORMS THAT HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL AND ON ANOTHER THAT HE ATTENDED THIS SCHOOL FOR A YEAR, BUT RECEIVED HIS DEGREE AFTER TWO YEARS' STUDY AT THE NEW JERSEY LAW SCHOOL, ALSO KNOWN AS THE NEWARK LAW SCHOOL OR RUTGERS LAW SCHOOL.

KLEIN TESTIFIED THAT THE LATTER VERSION IS CORRECT. HE SAID, "I THINK IN THE SERIES OF FORMS, SIR, THERE WAS AN INCORRECT STATEMENT MADE ON ONE AND WHOEVER, WHEN TYPING--THESE HAVE JUST ACCUMULATED AND GONE ON WITH THIS THING--I CANNOT EXPLAIN IT, SIR, BECAUSE IT HAS NO VALUE. THE FORM ITSELF WAS QUALIFYING FOR NOTHING AND I WAS OVER-QUALIFIED."

HE ACKNOWLEDGED SIGNING A FORM WITH THE INCORRECT STATEMENT ABOUT GRADUATED FROM HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, SAYING, "THIS IS MY TRESPASS, THAT I AM CARELESS. . .IT IS PURE CARELESSNESS."

REYNOLDS COMMENTED, "I DID NOT FEEL THAT HE HAD DONE THIS FOR THE PURPOSE OF GAINING ANY ADVANTAGES. . .PEOPLE ARE VERY CARELESS IN FILLING OUT FORMS."

KLEIN ALSO TESTIFIED HE HAD ALWAYS BEEN KNOWN AS MAURICE HAROLD KLEIN, BUT COMMITTEE COUNSEL SAID RECORDS SHOWED THAT THROUGH HIGH SCHOOL HE WAS LISTED AS MORRIS HARRY KLEIN AND THAT STEPS WERE TAKEN

TO CHANGE THE SPELLING OF HIS BIRTH CERTIFICATE.

KLEIN SAID THE DIFFERENT SPELLING WAS A MATTER OF TRANSLATION, AND ADDED, "MY BIRTH CERTIFICATE WAS FILED BY A DOCTOR AND HE PUT THE WRONG DATE ON IT AND HAD THE WRONG NAME ON IT, THE WRONG PLACE OF MY MOTHER'S BIRTH."

QUESTIONED AS TO WHY HIS MOTHER'S BIRTHPLACE WAS VARIOUSLY LISTED AS RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, KLEIN SAID, "THERE HAS BEEN A QUESTION IN MY FAMILY A LONG TIME AS TO WHETHER MY MOTHER WAS BORN IN THIS COUNTRY OR WAS SHE BORN IN RUSSIA, AND I JUST DON'T KNOW."

HE SAID HIS MOTHER, NOW 75, REMEMBERS BEING TOLD HER MOTHER CAME TO THIS COUNTRY WHILE PREGNANT AND THAT SHE BELIEVES THE CHILD--KLEIN'S MOTHER--WAS BORN IN THE UNITED STATES.

LT330PED

END AUG 1